Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with most consonants ⟶ add 's'
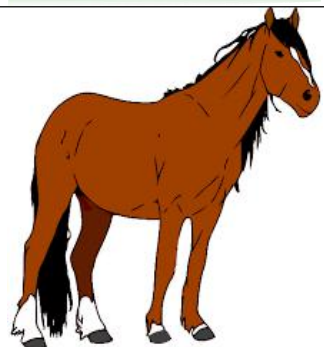
	orchid (orchid**s**)		pot (pot**s**)
	cat (cat**s**)		boat (boat**s**)
	river (river**s**)		girl (girl**s**)
	pencil (pencil**s**)		ribbon (ribbon**s**)
	wallet (wallet**s**)		handbag (handbag**s**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with a vowel + 'y' ⟶ add 's'
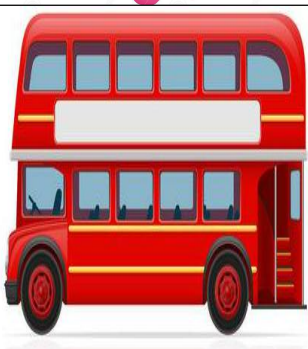
	monkey (monkey**s**)		boy (boy**s**)
	toy (toy**s**)		key (key**s**)
	turkey (turkey**s**)		tray (tray**s**)
	prey (prey**s**)		way (way**s**)
	donkey (donkey**s**)		valley (valley**s**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with vowel 'e' ⟶ add 's'

	bee (bee**s**)		grape (grape**s**)
	tree (tree**s**)		nurse (nurse**s**)
	cake (cake**s**)		house (house**s**)
	table (table**s**)		horse (horse**s**)
	quake (quake**s**)		puzzle (puzzle**s**)
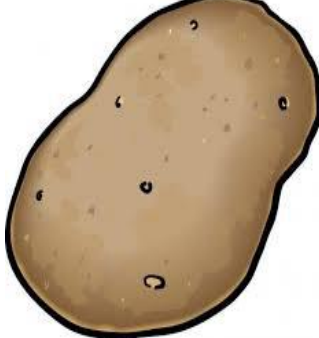
Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with consonant 'ss' or 's' ⟶ add 'es'

	class (class**es**)		glass (glass**es**)
	dress (dress**es**)		kiss (kiss**es**)
	boss (boss**es**)		cross (cross**es**)
	actress (actress**es**)		virus (virus**es**)
	gas (gas**es**)		bus (bus**es**)
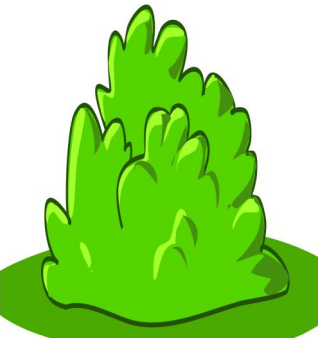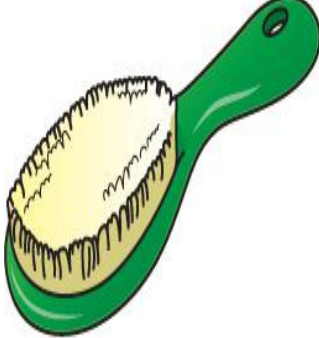
Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with consonant + 'o' ——→ add 'es'
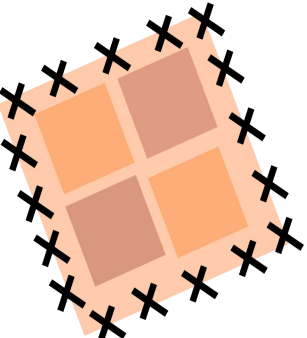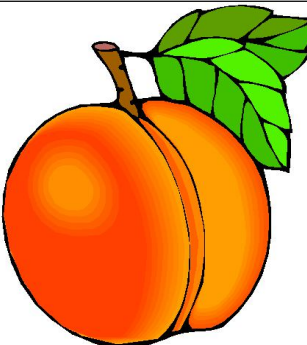
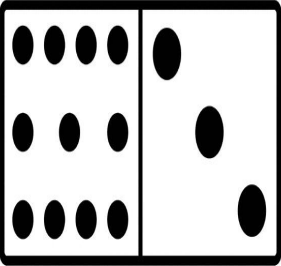|			
	mango (mango**es**)		buffalo (buffalo**es**)
	tomato (tomato**es**)		potato (potato**es**)
	hero (hero**es**)		cargo (cargo**es**)
	domino (domino**es**)		volcano (volcano**es**)
	mosquito (mosquito**es**)		banjo (banjo**es**)

Passionate_Teacher_Tools

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns

Nouns ending with consonants 'sh' ──→ add 'es'

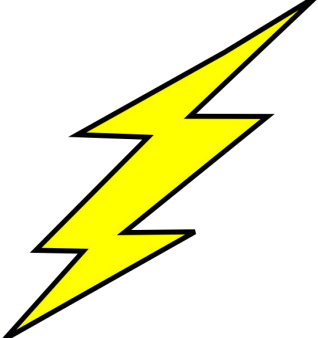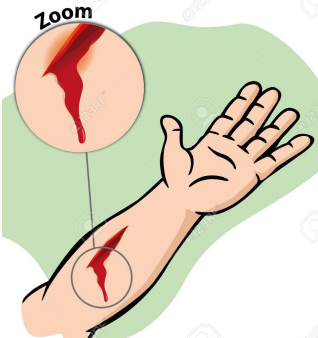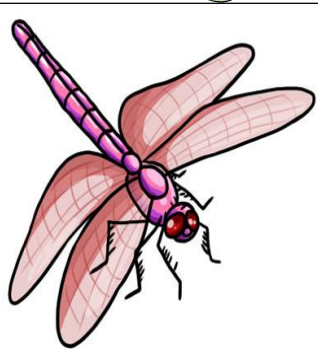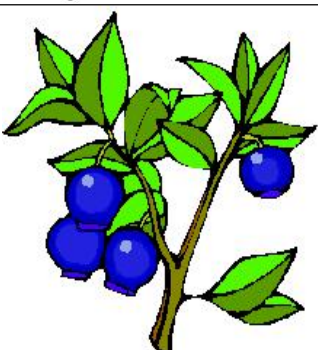|			
	bush (bush**es**)		brush (brush**es**)
	wish (wish**es**)		dish (dish**es**)
	marsh (marsh**es**)		eyelash (eyelash**es**)
	flash (flash**es**)		slash (slash**es**)
	gash (gash**es**)		ash (ash**es**)

Passionate_Teacher_Tools

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with consonants 'ch' ——→ add 'es'

	church (church**es**)		branch (branch**es**)
	watch (watch**es**)		bench (bench**es**)
	witch (witch**es**)		match (match**es**)
	patch (patch**es**)		pouch (pouch**es**)
	peach (peach**es**)		beach (beach**es**)

Passionate_Teacher_Tools

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns

Nouns ending with a consonant + 'y' ⟶ change to 'ies'

	lorry (lorr**ies**)		lady (lad**ies**)
	baby (bab**ies**)		lily (lil**ies**)
	dragonfly (dragonfl**ies**)		butterfly (butterfl**ies**)
	berry (berr**ies**)		city (cit**ies**)
	penny (penn**ies**)		army (arm**ies**)
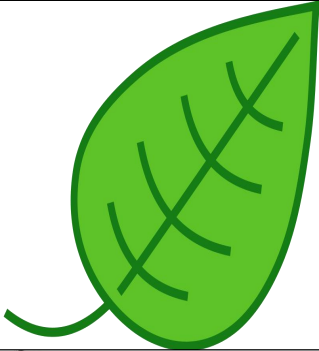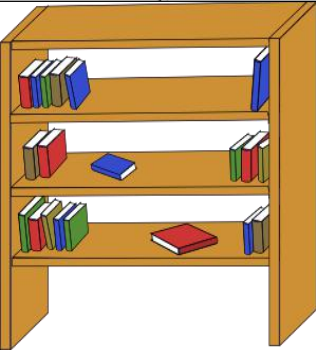
Changing Singular to Plural Nouns

Nouns ending with a consonant + 'y' → change to 'ies'

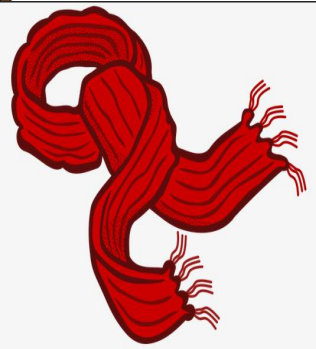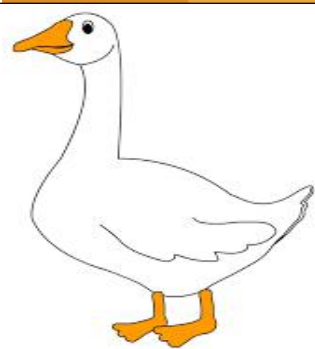|			
	university (universit**ies**)		country (countr**ies**)
	library (librar**ies**)		dictionary (dictionar**ies**)
	puppy (pupp**ies**)		diary (diar**ies**)
	pony (pon**ies**)		canary (canar**ies**)
	factory (factor**ies**)		story (stor**ies**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Nouns ending with 'f' or 'fe' ⟶ change to 'ves'
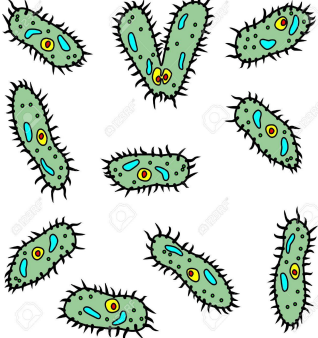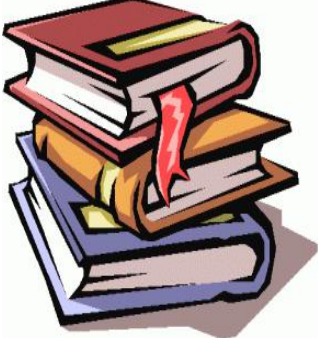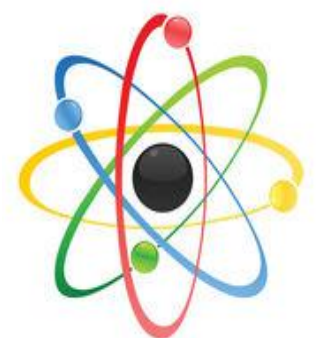
	thief (thie**ves**)		leaf (lea**ves**)
	wolf (wol**ves**)		calf (cal**ves**)
	shelf (shel**ves**)		elf (el**ves**)
	scarf (scar**ves**)		dwarf (dwar**ves**)
	wife (wi**ves**)		knife (kni**ves**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Irregular Nouns
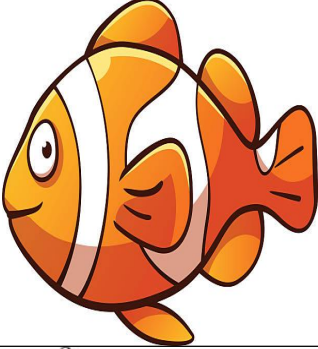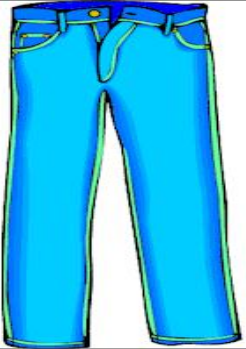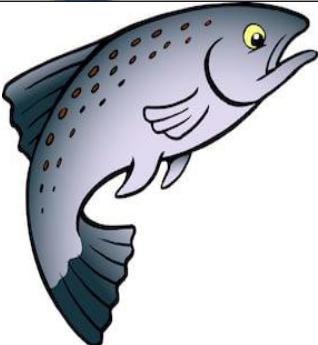
	woman (wom**e**n)		child (child**ren**)
	oasis (oas**e**s)		foot (f**ee**t)
	goose (g**ee**se)		mouse (m**ice**)
	tooth (t**ee**th)		person (pe**ople**)
	man (m**e**n)		cactus (cact**i**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Irregular Nouns

	fungus (fung**i**)		ox (ox**en**)
	louse (l**ice**)		antenna (antenna**e**)
	bacterium (bacteri**a**)		larva (larva**e**)
	thesis (thes**e**s)		alga (alga**e**)
	nucleus (nucl**ei**)		quiz (quiz**zes**)

Changing Singular to Plural Nouns
Irregular Nouns

	sheep (**sheep**)		deer (**deer**)
	fish (**fish**)		moose (**moose**)
	scissors (**scissors**)		trousers (**trousers**)
	pants (**pants**)		bison (**bison**)
	salmon (**salmon**)		swine (**swine**)